



CONSTRUCTION  
SECTOR

## HEAVY EQUIPMENT OPERATOR — TRACTOR LOADER BACKHOE

A Heavy Equipment Operator — Tractor Loader Backhoe operates a tractor loader backhoe, its attachments and ground engaging equipment in various types of projects across multiple industries, such as road construction and maintenance, mining, quarrying, land clearing, forestry, logging, as well as gas and oil. Specifically, a Heavy Equipment Operator — Tractor Loader Backhoe:

- inspects, maintains, transports and operates this equipment and attachments
- performs pre-operational inspections, safety and operational checks and preventative maintenance
- monitors equipment performance, loads and unloads, transports and cleans, oils and refills equipment
- reads and interprets government legislation, site plans and manufacturers' manuals (i.e. survey indicators)
- installs, operates and removes attachments (i.e. quick attach, buckets, bucket thumbs, quick couplers, splitters, grapples, teeth and adapters)
- performs operations such as excavating, grading, ramp building, stockpiling, backfilling and towing ensuring maximum productivity
- clears ice and snow, checks grades, performs cut and fill operations, backfills trenches and excavations, stockpiles and places materials, excavates trenches and ditches, loads trucks, lifts materials, performs clean-up operations, performs logging and surface mining operations, and perform demolitions.
- communicates through various techniques including hand signals

Heavy Equipment Operator — Tractor Loader Backhoe is a trade regulated by the *Ontario College of Trades and Apprenticeship Act, 2009*. Qualified individuals may obtain a Certificate of Qualification, which confirms its holder has the skills, knowledge and experience that meet industry standards of practice for the trade.

In order to complete an apprenticeship training program in the trade, individuals must become members of the Ontario College of Trades (the College), and apprentices must remain active members for the duration of their apprenticeship.

Upon completing an apprenticeship, the Ministry of Training, Colleges and Universities (MTCU) will issue an individual a Certificate of Apprenticeship. Upon meeting the College's registration requirements, the individual may apply to become certified and registered as a journeyman in the trade. In Ontario, the trade is part of the Interprovincial Red Seal Program—the national standard for the trade across Canada: [www.red-seal.ca](http://www.red-seal.ca).

### APPRENTICESHIP PROGRAM

An apprenticeship training program consists of on-the-job and in-school training. Generally, the time-frame to become competent in the trade of Heavy Equipment Operator — Tractor Loader Backhoe is 2500 hours (approximately one and a half years) consisting of 2260 hours of on-the-job work experience and 240 hours of in-school training.

For detailed information about this program, see the apprenticeship training standard: [www.collegeoftrades.ca/training-standards](http://www.collegeoftrades.ca/training-standards)

### ON-THE-JOB TRAINING

An apprenticeship involves practical training provided on-the-job by a skilled worker, or trainer. The skills or competencies to be developed are set out by the trade's Apprenticeship Training Standard and are recognized by the industry as being essential to the practice of the trade.

As these essential skills are developed, the apprentice's sponsor or trainer signs the relevant sections of the training standard to indicate that the apprentice has met the individual training objectives by demonstrating the skills required of a skilled worker, or journeyman, in the trade.

The addition of certain attachments such as forks may require additional training or certification beyond requirements under OCTAA. Also when working in the forestry and mining sectors (MTCU modular programs).

### IN-SCHOOL TRAINING

A Heavy Equipment Operator — Tractor Loader Backhoe apprenticeship includes one level of theoretical training, which includes but is not limited to instruction in:

- safety
- pre-operation inspection
- general preventative maintenance
- operate excavator
- transporting equipment

Depending on the training delivery agency, in-school training may be available in one of the following ways:

- block release (full-time, for a set number of weeks)
- day release (one day per week from September to June)
- part-time (night-school programs)
- alternative delivery (online, correspondence, etc.)

MTCU is responsible for reviewing and scheduling classroom training for apprenticeship programs established by the College.

For more information about in-class training, contact a local MTCU Apprenticeship Office: [services.findhelp.ca/eo/tcu/appoff](http://services.findhelp.ca/eo/tcu/appoff)

## APPRENTICESHIP – WHAT IS IT AND HOW DOES IT WORK?

Apprenticeship is a work-based training program for people who want to work in a skilled trade or occupation. It is also a post-secondary education pathway that provides access to well-paying jobs that require a high level of skill, judgment and creativity. Apprentices are paid while gaining work experience and their wages increase with their skill level. About 90% of apprenticeship training takes place in the workplace, while the remainder consists of theoretical instruction, usually obtained at a college of applied arts and technology or other approved training delivery agency. Apprenticeship training is delivered in partnership by the MTCU and the College. Training agreements between apprentices and sponsors are registered by the MTCU in accordance with legislation. Each individualized training agreement represents workplace training that the sponsor agrees to provide to someone who wants to learn a skilled trade.

## ONTARIO COLLEGE OF TRADES – WHO ARE THEY AND WHAT DO THEY DO?

The Ontario College of Trades is the regulatory body for skilled trades professions in Ontario. The College enforces regulations that help protect the public and is committed to promoting the value of working with certified skilled trades professionals. The College also maintains a register of its members including the following membership classes: Journeypersons, Apprentices, Journeyperson Candidates, Tradespersons, and Employers/Sponsors. Individuals with registered training agreements must become members of the College's Apprentices Class and must remain a member in good standing with the College in order to complete the apprenticeship program. To learn more about the College, call toll-free 1-855-299-0028 or in Toronto, call 647-847-3000 or visit [www.collegeoftrades.ca](http://www.collegeoftrades.ca).

## HOW DOES SOMEONE BECOME AN APPRENTICE?

The person finds a sponsor willing to ensure that he or she is provided with training according to the Apprenticeship Training Standard established by the College. A sponsor may be an individual, employer, third-party sponsor group, or any entity able to provide an apprentice with opportunities to learn the skills necessary to practice the trade. The person and the sponsor submit a completed Application for Apprenticeship to the local MTCU Employment Ontario office. MTCU staff will arrange a discussion to assess the person's eligibility for the program and the sponsor's ability to provide the required training. Staff will explain the roles and responsibilities of all parties involved in apprenticeship training, including the College, and register the training agreement, MTCU staff will also explain the classroom training options and, together with the sponsor, monitor the apprentice's progress during the program. For more information on becoming an apprentice, visit: [www.earnwhileyoulearn.ca](http://www.earnwhileyoulearn.ca).

## HOW LONG DOES AN APPRENTICESHIP TAKE TO COMPLETE?

Apprenticeships take two to five years to complete, depending on the trade. Prior education and related work experience are considered when determining the length of the program at registration. Flexible classroom training options are generally available to meet the specific needs of apprentices and their sponsors.

## ARE THERE OTHER PATHWAYS TO APPRENTICESHIP TRAINING?

The Co-Op Diploma Apprenticeship program allows students attending college to receive apprenticeship training while earning a diploma. The Pre-Apprenticeship Training program helps unemployed individuals strengthen their skills and increase their eligibility for apprenticeship training in a specific skilled trade.

## CAN A STUDENT START AN APPRENTICESHIP WHILE ATTENDING HIGH SCHOOL?

The Ontario Youth Apprenticeship Program (OYAP) allows high school students to participate in apprenticeship training while earning their high school diploma. Interested students should contact their guidance counsellor or technical teacher for more information.

## DOES THE GOVERNMENT ENCOURAGE SPONSORS TO HIRE APPRENTICES?

The Ontario government provides the Apprenticeship Training Tax Credit to corporations and unincorporated businesses that hire apprentices in certain skilled trades, an Employer Signing Bonus to sponsors who register new apprentices in sectors in which skilled workers are in high demand, and an Employer Completion Bonus to sponsors whose apprentices complete their programs.

## DOES THE GOVERNMENT PROVIDE FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO APPRENTICES?

Apprentices can benefit from the Ontario government's Apprenticeship Scholarship and Loans for Tools programs. Both the Ontario and the federal government offer grants during and at the completion of the apprenticeship program.

## HOW CAN I LEARN MORE ABOUT APPRENTICESHIP TRAINING?

Visit the MTCU Employment Ontario website at [www.ontario.ca/employment](http://www.ontario.ca/employment), call the MTCU Employment Ontario Contact Centre at 1-800-387-5656 or 416-325-4084 for service for the deaf, visit an Employment Ontario office or visit [www.tcu.gov.on.ca](http://www.tcu.gov.on.ca).

To discover all the exciting ways you can earn while you learn visit

[www.earnwhileyoulearn.ca](http://www.earnwhileyoulearn.ca)

